

POPULATION

In this chapter, population statistics has been incorporated from the gender perspective. The rural urban classification has also been included here. This chapter contains the following tables:

- 1.1: *Rural-Urban Distribution of Sex Ratio and Decadal Growth Rate of population post Statehood.*
- 1.2: *District-wise percentage Share of Female Population to Total Population-2011*
- 1.3: *District-wise Decadal Sex Ratio in post Statehood*
- 1.4: *Sex ratio in the Age-group 0-6 Years by Residence:2001 and 2011*
- 1.5: *District-wise sex ratio in various age-groups in the context of developmental planning(2011)*
- 1.6(A): *District-wise Sex Ratio at Birth based on registered events (Rural + Urban)*
- 1.6(B): *District-wise Sex Ratio at Birth based on registered events (Rural)*
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- 1.7: *Percentage distribution of population by Age-group and sex as per 2011 Census*
- 1.8: *Percent Distribution of Population by Sex, Marital Status and Age-Group as per 2011 census*

Population

Nagaland's population during 2001 was 19.90 lakhs which decreased to 19.78 lakhs in 2011 census comprising of 9.54 lakhs females and 10.24 lakhs males respectively. The decadal growth rate of population in 2001 was 64.53 % which drastically declined to - 0.58 % during 2011. The decadal growth rate of female population for the same years was 65.93 % and 1.16 % respectively.

SEX RATIO

- In 2001, the sex ratio (number of females per 1000 males) was 900 which increased to 931 during 2011 census and the sex ratio as per 2011 census for rural and urban areas are 940 and 908 respectively.
- Child sex ratio (0-6 years) during 2001 was 964 which declined to 943 in 2011. Child sex ratio as per 2011 census in the rural and urban areas are 933 and 973 respectively.
- As per 2011 census, the sex ratio for 0-19 age group was 937 and 957 for the Reproductive age group 15-45 while that 60+ age group was 875. The sex ratio in the economically active age group (15-59 years) was 936.
- At the district level, Zunheboto has the highest sex ratio of 976 followed by Wokha (968) and the lowest sex ratio is seen in Mon district (899) and Longleng (905).

- Over the last 40 years (Post statehood) considerable improvement in sex ratio is observed in District of Kohima (22.27%), Mokokchung (10.91%) and Dimapur (7.61%). However, the sex ratio has worsened in the districts of Peren (-3.28 %), Wokha (-1.22 %) and Mon (-0.44 %).

MARITAL STATUS IN AGE GROUP

Female population in the age group of less than 14 years who never married was 58.94%, currently married was 0.50 % and Widowed/Divorced/ Separated was 0.26 % and the same for the age group of 15-29 were 35.55 %, 28.18% and 7.45 % respectively. For the age group of 30-59 and 60+ who never married was 4.90% and 0.53 %, currently married was 63.98% and 7.29 % and Widowed/Divorced/ Separated was 52.34% and 39.89% respectively.

Table-1.1: Rural-Urban Distribution of Sex Ratio and Decadal Growth rate of Population Post Statehood

year	Rural population			Sex Ratio	Urban Population			Sex Ratio	Total population			Sex Ratio	Decadal Growth Rate of Population		
	F	M	P		F	M	P		F	M	P		F	M	P
1971	223884	241171	465055	928	16481	34913	51394	472	240365	276084	516449	871	34.91	44.53	39.88
1981	309997	344699	654696	899	49023	71211	120234	688	359020	415910	774930	863	49.36	50.65	50.05
1991	479088	522235	1001323	917	89176	119047	208223	749	568264	641282	1209546	886	58.28	54.19	56.08
2001	787533	859716	1647249	916	155362	187425	342787	829	942895	1047141	1990036	900	65.93	63.29	64.53
2011	682064	725472	1407536	940	271789	299177	570966	908	953853	1024649	1978502	931	1.16	(-)2.15	(-)0.58

M-male, F-female & P-person

Rural Urban Sex Ratio

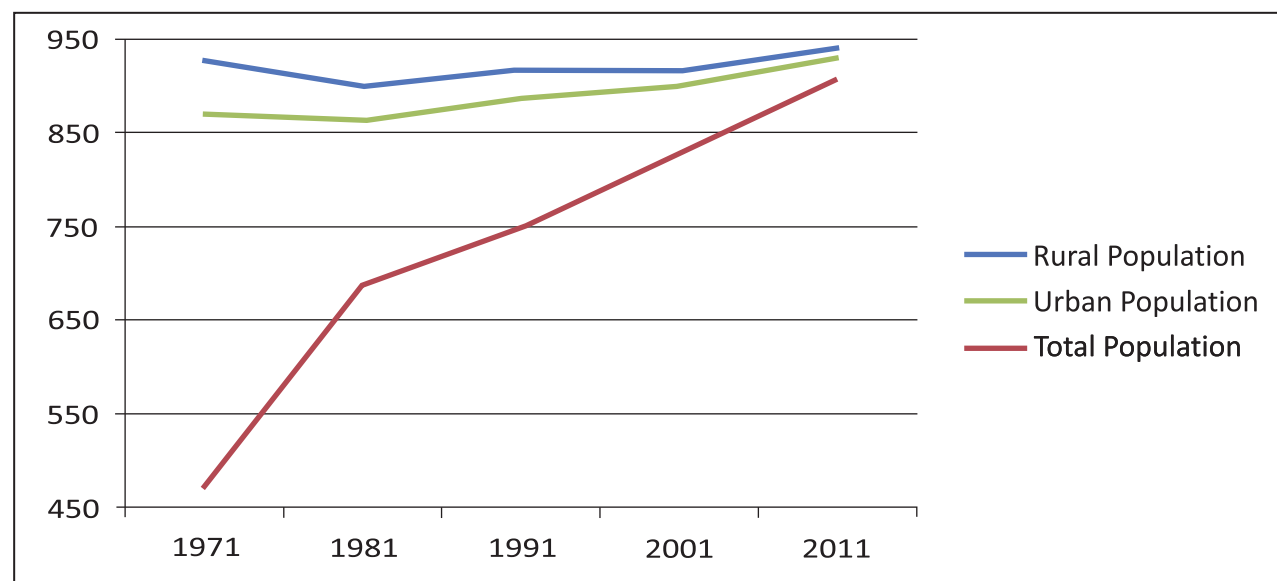


Table-1.2: District-wise percentage Share of Female Population in Total Population-2011

Sl. No.	District	% Share of women			Sex Ratio (female per 1000 male)		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Nagaland	48.46	47.6	48.21	940	908	931
1	Mon	47.42	46.92	47.35	902	884	899
2	Mokokchung	48.61	46.67	48.06	946	875	925
3	Zunheboto	49.82	47.71	49.4	993	912	976
4	Wokha	49.42	48.38	49.2	977	937	968
5	Dimapur	48.36	47.46	47.89	937	903	919
6	Phek	49.2	46.23	48.76	969	860	951
7	Tuensang	48.4	47.05	48.15	938	889	929
8	Longleng	47.49	47.58	47.5	904	908	905
9	Kiphire	49.16	47.92	48.89	967	920	956
10	Kohima	48.01	48.3	48.14	924	934	928
11	Peren	47.37	50.3	47.79	900	1,012	915

Source: 1. Directorate of Census Operation, Nagaland: Kohima.

2. Statistical Handbook of Nagaland, 2013.

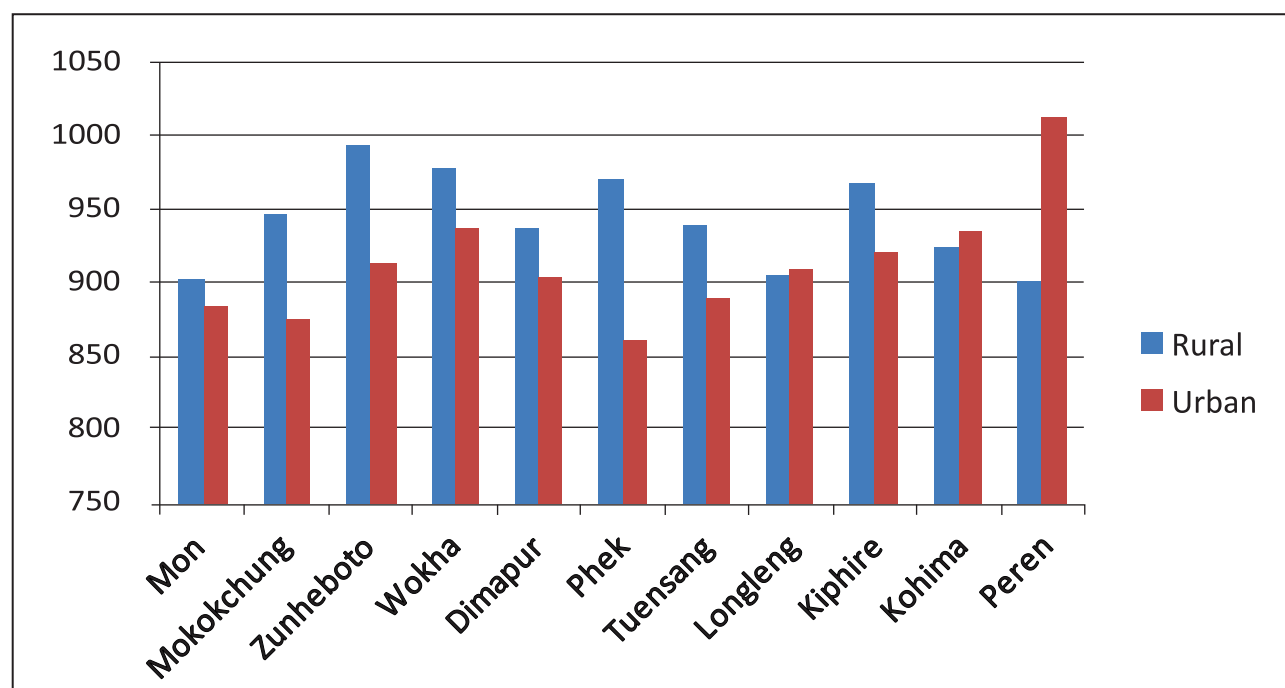
District wise-Sex Ratio

Table-1.3: District-wise decadal Sex Ratio in post Statehood Nagaland

Sl. No.	District	1971	1981	1991	2001	2011	% improvement over last 40 years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Mon	903	873	872	879	899	-0.44
2	Mokokchung	834	906	912	919	925	10.91
3	Zunheboto	978	959	964	947	976	-0.20
4	Wokha	980	919	917	927	968	-1.22
5	Dimapur	NA	NA	NA	854	919	7.61
6	Phek	907	873	880	921	951	4.85
7	Tuensang	911	892	889	900	929	1.98
8	Longleng	NA	NA	NA	889	905	1.80
9	Kiphire	NA	NA	NA	900	956	6.22
10	Kohima	759	784	856	898	928	22.27
11	Peren	NA	NA	NA	946	915	-3.28
12	Nagaland	871	863	886	900	931	6.89

Note: Sl.No. 5,8,9 and 11 calculated on decadal change.

Source: Directorate of Census Operation, Nagaland: Kohima.

Table-1.4: Sex ratio in the Age-group 0-6 Years by Residence:2001 and 2011

Sl. No.	District	2001			2011		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Mon	979	903	973	909	935	912
2	Mokokchung	1002	917	989	949	951	949
3	Zunheboto	955	878	944	929	1042	948
4	Wokha	995	950	985	947	995	956
5	Dimapur	979	951	970	970	962	966
6	Phek	926	924	926	906	966	913
7	Tuensang	966	978	968	927	962	933
8	Longleng	964	N.A	964	869	997	885
9	Kiphire	936	N.A	936	944	968	948
10	Kohima	981	940	967	981	991	985
11	Peren	968	N.A	968	922	1012	935
12	Nagaland	969	939	964	933	973	943

Note: N.A(not available)

Source: Directorate of Census Operation, Nagaland: Kohima.

District Wise Child Sex Ratio

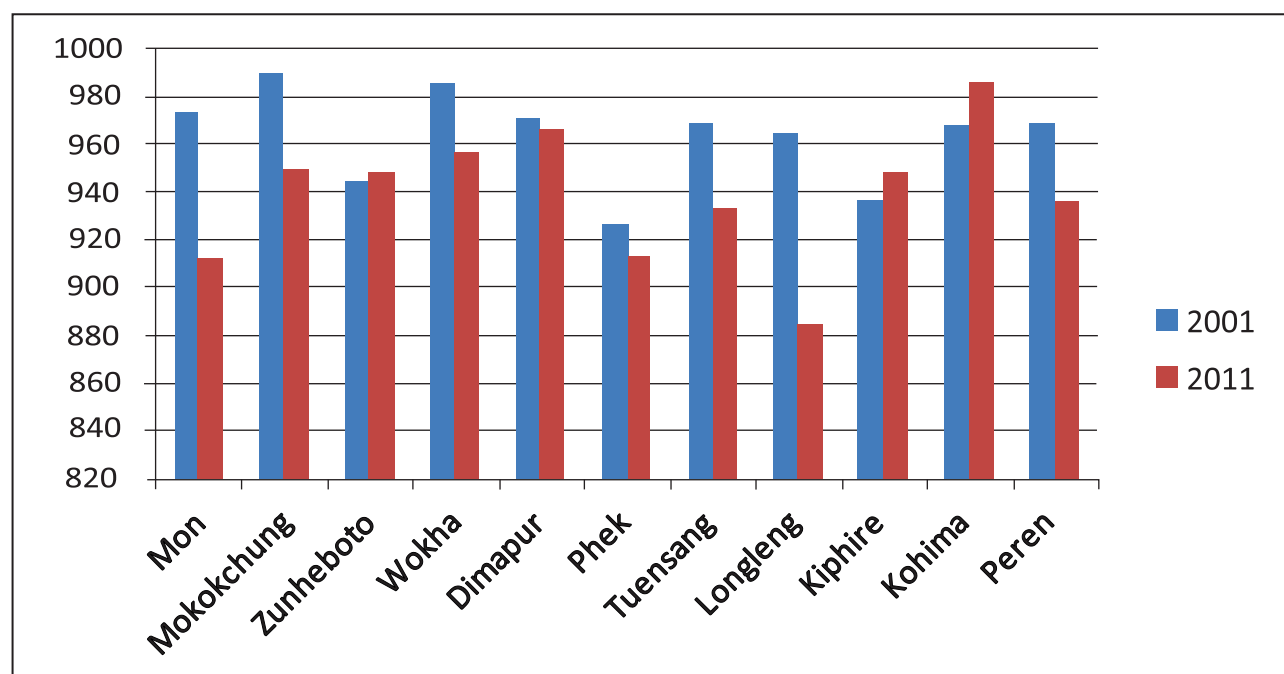


Table-1.5: District-wise sex ratio in various age-groups in the context of developmental planning (2011 Census)

Sl. No.	District	Early Childhood (0-6)	Girl Child (0-19)	Reproductive Age (15-45)	Economically Active (15-59)	Old Age (60+)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Mon	912	901	931	906	830
2	Mokokchung	949	916	936	919	962
3	Zunheboto	948	963	1013	984	883
4	Wokha	956	957	1006	973	821
5	Dimapur	966	959	945	930	770
6	Phek	913	929	996	952	991
7	Tuensang	933	917	975	934	788
8	Longleng	885	908	946	915	828
9	Kiphire	948	935	1009	964	841
10	Kohima	985	968	918	928	1020
11	Peren	935	918	933	920	879
12	Nagaland	943	937	957	936	875

Note: Column No. 5 supposed to be from the age group of 15-45 years has been taken as 15-44 years due to none availability of break-up data.

Source: Directorate of Census Operation, Nagaland: Kohima.

Table-1.6(A): District-Wise Sex Ratio at Birth based on Registered events Combined(Rural+Urban).

Sl. No.	District	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Mon	885	879	880	880	878	794	924
2	Mokokchung	811	899	900	900	899	970	996
3	Zunheboto	868	903	904	904	899	1062	1046
4	Wokha	893	913	913	913	912	848	873
5	Dimapur	1047	939	939	938	861	760	823
6	Phek	932	959	959	959	955	828	802
7	Tuensang	840	875	877	877	870	808	660
8	Longleng	985	865	867	867	863	846	888
9	Kiphire	1200	765	770	771	755	911	906
10	Kohima	803	752	760	761	849	934	851
11	Peren	662	472	477	479	592	818	730
12	Nagaland	883	871	873	873	873	860	897

Source: 1.Vital Statistics of India Based on The Civil Registration System(2009 to 2013), ORGI.

2.RB&D Section, DES Nagaland (2014-2015).

Table-1.6(B): District-Wise Sex Ratio at Birth based on Registered events Rural

Sl. No.	District	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Mon	927	921	921	921	922	854	976
2	Mokokchung	780	895	897	897	897	988	990
3	Zunheboto	858	956	956	956	956	1124	1034
4	Wokha	892	977	977	977	979	892	922
5	Dimapur	1050	936	936	935	935	772	791
6	Phek	882	928	929	929	930	835	803
7	Tuensang	864	909	910	910	911	889	777
8	Longleng	1153	986	986	987	988	887	870
9	Kiphire	973	701	707	707	710	916	933
10	Kohima	750	716	727	728	732	967	870
11	Peren	554	421	426	427	429	818	730
12	Nagaland	881	889	890	890	891	896	891

Source: 1.Vital Statistics of India Based on The Civil Registration System(2009 to 2013) ORGI. 2.RB&D Section, DES Nagaland (2014-2015).

Table-1.6(C): District-Wise Sex Ratio at Birth based on Registered events Urban

Sl. No.	District	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Mon	843	833	833	833	830	772	917
2	Mokokchung	845	903	904	904	902	851	1006
3	Zunheboto	882	844	845	845	834	865	1650
4	Wokha	894	838	840	840	835	828	847
5	Dimapur	1044	942	943	941	779	692	941
6	Phek	993	1001	1001	1001	988	785	799
7	Tuensang	812	828	830	831	813	750	602
8	Longleng	802	684	688	689	676	790	915
9	Kiphire	1676	869	872	873	829	891	825
10	Kohima	873	806	809	809	1021	874	812
11	Peren	1009	566	572	576	895	N.A	N.A
12	Nagaland	885	849	850	851	850	799	901

Source: 1.Vital Statistics of India Based on The Civil Registration System(2009 to 2013) ORGI. 2.RB&D Section, DES Nagaland (2014-2015).

Table-1.6(D): State-Wise Sex Ratio at Birth based on registered events, 2004-2013

Sl. No.	India/State/Uts	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	India	872	876	891	903	904	898	857	909	908	898
1	Andhra Pradesh	972	987	973	974	986	985	983	983	985	954
2	Arunachal Pradesh	864	799	792	854	875	806	792	897	819	978
3	Assam	n.a	732	876	834	853	931	1244	920	872	909
4	Bihar	801	793	n.a	n.a	n.a	715	323	n.a	n.a	924
5	Chhattisgarh	919	939	919	919	886	924	906	915	895	925
6	Goa	931	931	963	947	931	921	908	934	929	946
7	Gujarat	824	846	972	879	883	905	902	901	902	901
8	Haryana	796	827	857	860	854	853	838	833	832	840
9	Himachal Pradesh	872	866	885	903	904	922	911	918	916	906
10	Jammu and Kashmir	934	923	906	922	906	918	917	913	n.a	923
11	Jharkhand	840	830	835	865	878	864	865	n.a	847	885
12	Karnataka	858	943	952	1004	1047	1011	1025	983	971	943
13	Kerala	946	949	955	944	952	942	939	939	955	942
14	Madhya Pradesh	864	855	855	905	913	938	922	897	912	904
15	Maharashtra	811	n.a	n.a	n.a	870	868	854	861	894	901
16	Manipur	1004	1011	963	913	950	934	770	816	797	700
17	Meghalaya	1011	918	965	864	959	948	912	942	947	978
18	Mizoram	945	940	952	938	942	949	948	972	968	954
19	Nagaland	977	980	804	823	802	883	871	873	873	873
20	Odisha	927	934	927	919	935	925	911	902	896	886
21	Punjab	794	790	813	820	820	822	824	852	844	876
22	Rajasthan	820	805	828	832	785	861	839	911	861	859
23	Sikkim	956	954	941	981	951	955	961	947	974	956
24	Tamil Nadu	936	935	939	935	928	933	935	905	904	853
25	Telangana	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	954
26	Tripura	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	996	982	980	1055
27	Uttar Pradesh	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	930	883
28	Uttarakhand	845	864	873	869	860	855	858	869	847	843
29	West Bengal	903	906	890	918	914	929	931	924	926	913
1	A&N Islands	935	967	933	949	961	973	934	954	934	947
2	Chandigarh	786	826	860	860	872	867	878	835	887	904
3	D & N Haveli	879	918	895	917	946	928	905	960	954	876
4	Daman & Diu	906	869	847	908	916	934	912	857	886	961
5	Delhi	823	822	831	848	1004	915	901	893	886	895
6	Lakshadweep	843	869	899	911	934	866	1015	897	n.a	969
7	Puducherry	936	950	955	950	923	927	917	912	909	910

Source: Vital Statistics of India Based on The Civil Registration System 2013, ORGI.

Table-1.7: Percentage distribution of population by Age-group and sex as per 2011 Census.

Sl. No.	Age-group	Total			Rural			Urban		
		Persons 3	Males 4	Females 5	Persons 6	Males 7	Females 8	Persons 9	Males 10	Females 11
1										
2										
1	All ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2	0-9	21.75	21.66	21.85	22.80	22.90	22.69	19.17	18.66	19.74
3	10-14	12.57	12.61	12.52	12.87	13.05	12.68	11.83	11.56	12.12
4	15-19	11.61	11.52	11.70	11.50	11.49	11.52	11.86	11.58	12.16
5	20-24	10.33	10.13	10.55	9.92	9.78	10.06	11.35	10.97	11.76
6	25-29	8.94	8.74	9.15	8.32	8.08	8.58	10.47	10.37	10.58
7	30-34	7.58	7.47	7.70	7.14	7.00	7.29	8.66	8.60	8.72
8	35-39	6.48	6.31	6.66	6.19	5.94	6.47	7.19	7.23	7.14
9	40-44	5.52	5.63	5.41	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.82	6.16	5.44
10	45-49	4.44	4.66	4.19	4.36	4.50	4.21	4.62	5.05	4.15
11	50-54	3.33	3.53	3.12	3.38	3.50	3.25	3.21	3.60	2.79
12	55-59	2.19	2.32	2.06	2.26	2.33	2.18	2.04	2.29	1.77
13	60-64	1.85	1.92	1.77	2.00	2.05	1.95	1.46	1.60	1.30
14	65-69	1.23	1.25	1.20	1.35	1.37	1.32	0.93	0.96	0.90
15	70-74	0.89	0.90	0.87	1.02	1.04	1.00	0.57	0.57	0.56
16	75-79	0.53	0.55	0.52	0.61	0.63	0.59	0.34	0.34	0.33
17	80+	0.70	0.72	0.67	0.79	0.84	0.74	0.46	0.43	0.50
18	Age not stated	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.03
19	Less than 18	41.46	41.37	41.56	42.78	43.08	42.47	38.20	37.23	39.26
20	Less than 21	48.43	48.24	48.63	49.69	49.43	49.43	45.32	44.13	46.64

Source: Directorate of Census Operation, Nagaland: Kohima.

Percentage distribution of population by Age-group and sex

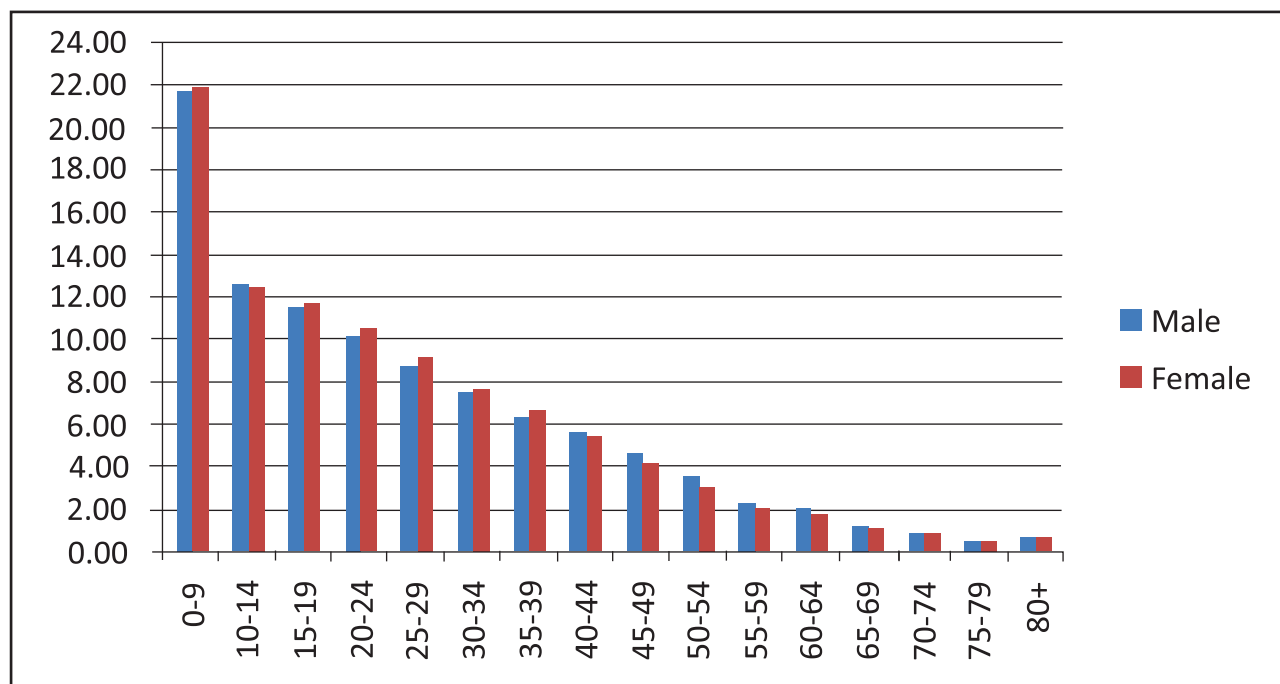


Table-1.8: Percentage Distribution of Population by Sex, Marital status and Age- group as per 2011 Census.

	Age-group	Males			Females		
		Never married (in%)	Currently Married (in%)	W/D/S (in%)	Never married (in%)	Currently Married (in%)	W/D/S (in%)
Total	All ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	Less than 14	54.79	0.24	0.47	58.94	0.50	0.26
	15-29	38.98	16.47	8.89	35.55	28.18	7.45
	30-59	5.66	70.94	61.03	4.90	63.98	52.34
	60+	0.47	12.29	38.37	0.53	7.29	39.89
	Age not stated	0.10	0.05	0.13	0.08	0.05	0.06
	Less than 18	65.98	0.56	0.87	70.50	1.78	0.44
	Less than 21	76.33	1.65	1.66	80.40	5.29	1.24
Rural	All ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	Less then 14	56.70	0.24	0.45	60.46	0.49	0.27
	15-29	37.26	16.11	8.52	34.17	26.93	7.82
	30-59	5.44	69.59	49.69	4.72	64.12	48.93
	60+	0.49	14.00	41.19	0.55	8.40	42.92
	Age not stated	0.12	0.06	0.14	0.09	0.06	0.07
	Less than 18	67.79	0.58	0.80	71.83	1.77	0.52
	Less than 21	77.95	1.76	1.57	81.51	5.27	1.35
Urban	All ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	Less then 14	49.96	0.23	0.52	55.08	0.52	0.26
	15-29	43.35	17.28	10.11	39.07	31.27	6.51
	30-59	6.23	73.93	60.46	5.35	63.64	61.04
	60+	0.42	8.54	28.80	0.47	4.56	32.15
	Age not stated	0.05	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.04
	Less than 18	61.37	0.53	1.09	67.13	1.79	0.44
	Less than 21	72.24	1.40	1.98	77.59	5.36	0.95

Source: Directorate of Census Operation, Nagaland: Kohima.